# M.PHIL. HISTORY

## **Programme Specific Outcomes**

- PSO1 : Learn and understand philosophy of History
- PSO2 : One may acquaint with the origin, evolution and development of History.
- PSO3 : One may also acquaint with the contribution of philosophers.
- PSO4 : The students would understand the writing of objective History, its methods and sources.
- PSO5 : Students also get the basic knowledge about the uses of Computer Applications in History..

## SCHEME OF EXAMINATION (As per Credit System w.e.f. the session 2017-2018)

The entire course will be of two semesters. Each student should earn a minimum of **28 credits** over the entire course i.e. Core = 20 & Dissertation = 8)

Note: The Scheme & Syllabus of M.Phil. Sem. 1st is common for Ph.D. course work also.

Sem.	Paper Code	Nomenclature	Hrs./Week L+T+P				Exam. (Hrs.)	Credits L+T+P
				Internal Assessment	Sem. End. Exam.	Total		
1st	17HISMP11C1	Research Methodology	4+0+0	20	80	100	3 Hrs.	4 + 0 + 0 = 4
	17HISMP11C2	Sources of Indian History	4+0+0	20	80	100	3 Hrs.	4 + 0 + 0 = 4
	17HISMP11C3	Computer Applications in History (Practical)	2+0+2	40	60	100	3 Hrs.	2+0+2 = 4
		Credits C = 12						Credits = 12
2nd	17HISMP12C1	Indian Historiography	4+0+0	20	80	100	3 Hrs.	4 + 0 + 0 = 4
	17HISMP12C2	Western Historiography	4+0+0	20	80	100	3 Hrs.	4 + 0 + 0 = 4
	17HISMP12C3	Dissertation	1	50	150	200	Viva-	8
				(Viva-Voce)	(Dissertation)		Voce	
		Credits	C = 8, Disse	ertation = 8			Total	Credits = 28

- **Note-1 :** The topic of the seminars will be assigned to every student by the class teacher concerned and it will be evaluated by a panel of examiners consisting of two (HOD + concerned teachers of the paper) members. The Seminar of 20 marks would be equally distributed for term and the presentation (10 marks each)
- **Note-2 :** The topic of dissertation and supervisor shall be approved by Departmental Committee during the first Semester.

# M.Phil History 1st Semester

# Paper-I-Research Methodology Paper Code: 17HISMP11C1

## Course outcome:-

- CO1 : Students understand and enable to teach Research Methods of History
- CO2 : Students understand the meaning, scope and relation with other discipline.
- CO3 : Students get the basic knowledge of sources and their use.
- CO4 : Students get the knowledge about the techniques of research and execution of research.

100
30
20
3 Hrs.

## Note:

The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The paper-setter is required to set 8 questions proportionately from all these units. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit. All the questions shall carry equal marks.

## Unit-I

## History as a subject:

- a. Its meaning
- b. Nature and Scope
- c. Causation in History
- d. Its relations with Political Science, Sociology, and Geography

# Unit-II

- a. Sources: Primary and Secondary
- b. Authenticity of sources
- c. Interpretation of Facts
- d. Objectivity
- e. Generalisation

## Unit-III

## **Techniques of Research:**

- a. Selection of subject
- b. Hypothesis
- c. Synopsis
- d. Chapterisation
- e. Bibliography

## **Unit-IV**

# **Execution of Research:**

- a. Collection of material
- b. Presentation of evidences
- c. Documentation and references
- d. Preliminary Draft and final draft
- e. Final bibliography

# Suggested Readings:

00 0			
Carr, E.H.	:	What is History (London: Macmillan, 1961)	
Collingwood, R.C.	:	Idea of History (London: Oxford University Press, 1967)	
Elton, G.R. :		Practice of History (London: Sydney University Press, 1967)	
Marwick, Arthur	:	The Nature of History (London: Macmillan, 1982)	
Gottschalk, L.(ed.)	:	Generalization in the Writing of History	
Butterfield, H.	:	Man on his Past (London: G.Bell, 1968)	
Childe, V.Gordon.	:	What Happened in History (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1946)	
Gardiner, Patrick(ed.)	:	Theories of History (New York: Free Press, 1959)	
Walsh, W.H.	:	An Introduction to the Philosophy of History (London :Hutchinson, 1967)	
Cornforth, Maurice	:	Historical Materialism (London: Lawrence & Wish Art, 1953)	
Thomson, D.	:	The Aims of History (London: Thames and Hudson, 1969)	
Renier, G.J.	:	History: Its Purpose and Method (London: George Allen & Unwin, 1950)	
Stern, Fritz	:	Varieties of History: from Voltaire to the Present (London, Macmillan,	
		1970)	
Webster, John C.B.	:	An Introduction to History (Meerut: Macmillan, 1967)	
Postan, M.M.	:	Fact and Relevance: Essay on Historical Method : (Cambridge	
		University, Press, 1971)	
Johnson, Allen	:	The Historian and Historical Evidence	
George, Hereford B.	:	Historical Evidence, Oxford: Clasendon Press, 1909	
Leff, G.	:	History and Social Theory (London: Macmillan, 1967)	
Hockett, H.C.	:	Critical Method in Historical Research and Writing (New York:	
		Macmillan,1966)	
Bloch, Marc.	:	The Historian's Craft, (New York, 1953)	
R.J. Shaffer	:	A Guide to Historical Method (Home wood Illinois: Dorrey Press, Revised	
		ed.,1974, First Published in 1968)	
Vansina, Jan.	:	The Oral Tradition- A Study in Historical Methodology (New Burnswick:	
		Aldine Transaction, 2006)	
Clark, G.Kitson	:	The Critical Historian, (London, Heimemann, 1967)	
"	:	Guide for Research Students working on Historical Subjects, Cambridge,	
		1960	
Gottschalk, L.	:	Understanding History: A Primer of Historical Method	
Barzun J. &			
Graff, H.P.	:	The Modern Researcher (New York: Harcourt, 1970)	
Kent, Sharman	:	Writing History	
Plekhnov, G.V.	:	Fundamental Problem of Marxism (New York: International Publishers,	
		1944)	

Ghosh, S.	:	Archives in India (Calcutta, Firma, 1963)	
Low, D.A.(ed) :		Archives in South Asia (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1969)	
Crump, C.G.	:	History and Historical Research, (London George Routledge & Soni,1928)	
Vincent, John M.	:	Historical Research : An Outlines of Theory and Practice	
Charles, Johnson	:	The Mechanical Processes of the History	
Dow, E.W.	:	Principles of Non-system for Historical Studies	
Fling, Fred Morrow	:	The Writing of History: An Introduction of Historical Method	
Geradham, Gillert J.	:	A Guide to Historical	
Langloris Ch.V. &	:	Introduction to the Study of History,	
Ch.Soingnobes		London, Duckwork, reprint 1932, Ist Published -1898	
Oman, Charles	:	On the Writing of History	
Pares, Richard	:	Historian's Business	
Ausubel, Herman	:	Historians and their Craft (New York: Russell and Russell, 1967)	
Williams, C.H.	:	The Modern Historian	
Salmen, L.N.	:	Historical Material	
Williams, R.	:	Four Lectures on the Handling of Historical Material	
Strayer, Joseph R.	:	The Interpretation of History	
Hexter, J.H. :		Reappraisals in History (London: Longman, 1961)	
Rissavousky, A.V. &	:	Generalisation in Historical Writing	
Rizink, V.		(Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1963)	

# Paper-II-Sources of Indian History Paper Code: 17HISMP11C2

## Course outcome:-

- CO1 : This course helps the students to know the importance of sources of History in general in writing history.
- CO2 : This course helps the students to know the sources, period/age wise i.e. ancient, medieval and modern.
- CO3 : This course helps the students to know that no authentic history can be written without sources.

Max. Marks	: 100
Theory	: 80
Int. Assess.	: 20
Time	: 3 Hrs.

**Note:** The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The paper-setter is required to set 8 questions proportionately from all these units. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit. All the questions shall carry equal marks.

## Unit-I

## Archaeological Sources

- a. Stone Tools
- b. Pottery
- c. Coins
- d. Inscription

## **Literary Sources**

- a. Vedic Literature
- b. Epics, Puranas, Arthashastras
- c. Buddhist and Jain Sources

## **Biographies and Foreign Accounts**

- a. Harsacharita, Rajtaringini
- b. Megasthanes, Al Beruni
- c. Ibn Batuta, Francois Bernier

### **Sources of Medieval India**

- a. Minhaj-us-Siraj: Tabaqat-i-Nasiri
- b. Ziauddin Barani: Fatwa-i-Jahandari
- c. Babur : Tuzak-i-Baburi
- d. Abul Fazal : Akbar Nama(3 Vols)
- e. Dargah Quli Khan : Muraqqa-i-Delhi

### **Sources of Modern India**

- a. Archival Records
- b. Private Papers: Officials and Non-Officials
- c. Newspapers and Periodicals
- d. Oral Tradition

# Unit-III

**Unit-IV** 

Unit-II

# Suggested Readings:

Suggesteu Reaungs.				
Sankalia, H.D.	:	Stone Age Tools, their Techniques and Uses (Pune, 1964)		
Shastri, Krishna H. :		South Indian Inscriptions (2nd Vol.)		
Ramesh, K.V.	:	Indian Epigraphy		
Brown, P.	:	Indian Paintings		
Kramrisch S.	:	Indian Sculptures		
Coomarswamy, A.	:	History of Indian & Indonesian Art		
Sircar, D.C.	:	Indian Epigraphy, (Delhi, 1965)		
Pargiter, F.E.	:	Dynasties of Kali Age, (London, 1913)		
Puri, B.N.	:	India as Described by Early Greek Writers		
Majumdar, R.C.	:	Classical Accounts of India, (Calcutta, 1960)		
Pargiter, F.E.	:	Ancient Indian Historical Tradition, (London, 1922)		
Krishna Macharia, M.	:	History of Classical Sanskrit Literature (2 Vols.)		
Winternitz, M.	:	History of Indian Literature 3 Vols, (New Delhi-1963-67)		
Law,B.C.	:	India as Described in the Early Texts of Buddhism and Jainism		
Sivarammaurti, C.	:	Indian Sculpture (New Delhi, 1964)		
Aggarwal, V.S.	:	Studies in Indian Art (Varanasi 1965)		
Siraj, Minhaj-us :		Tabaqat-i-Nasiri,(Eng. Tr.H.G. Reverty 2 Vols.) Calcutta, 1897,		
		republished, (New Delhi, 1969)		
Birani, Ibn-i-Hasan	:	Maqalat-i-Barani-Karachi, (N.D.)		
Akbar S. Ahmed	:	Discovering Islam: Making Sense of Muslim History and Society, (New Delhi, 1990.)		
Elliot, Sir H.M. & J.				
Dowson	:	History of India as Told by its Own Historians, 8 vols. London(1867-77)		
Rosenthal, F.	:	History of Muslim Historiography, (Leiden, 1952)		
Sarkar, Jagdish Naraya	an:	History of History Writings in Medieval India, (Calcutta, 1977)		
,,	:	'Ideas of History in Medieval India' Quarterly Review of Historical		
		Studies Vol.4, Nos. 1 and 2., 1964-65.		
,,		Survey of Medieval Indian Historiography', The Quarterly Review of		
		Historical Studies, Vol.3, Nos. 1 & 2, 1963-64		
Grewal, J.S.	:	Muslim Rule in India, The Assessment of British Historians, (Calcutta,		
		1970)		
,,	:	Medieval India: History and Historians, (Amritsar, 1975)		
Hasan, Mohibut(ed.)	:	Historians of Medieval India, (Meerut, 1968)		
Ibn, Khaldum	:	Muqaddiman: An Introduction to History, Eng. Tr. Ero Franz Rosenthal,		
		(London, 1958)		

Majumdan D.C.		Indian Historiageanhy, Sama Desant Trandel in S. D. San(ad.) Historians and		
Majumdar, R.C.	:	'Indian Historiography: Some Recent Trends' in S.P.Sen(ed.)Historians and		
Multhia Hawkawa		Historiography in Modern India, (Bombay, 1970)		
Mukhia, Harbans	:	Historians and Historiography During the Reign of Akbar, (New Delhi, 1976)		
Philips,C.H.(ed.)	:	Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon, (London, 1961)		
Rosenthal, F.	:	History of Muslim in Historiography, (Leiden, 1952)		
Thapar, Mukhia & Chandra	:	Communalism and the Writings of Indian History, (New Delhi, 1969)		
Tikekar, S.R.	:	On Historiography, (Bombay, 1964)		
Ashraf, K.M.	:	Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan, (New Delhi, 1969)		
))	:	Cultural Heritage of India, Calcutta, N.D.		
Elphinstone, M.	:	History of India, (London, 1889)		
Gani, H.A.	:	Muslim Political Issues and National Integration, (New Delhi.)		
Hardy Peter	•	Historians of Medieval India, London, 1959		
Lal, K.S	•	Studies in Medieval Indian History, Delhi, 1966		
	•	Twilight of the Sultanate 2nd ed. (Delhi, 1980)		
" Mahdi Hussain	•	Critical Study of the sources for the History of India (1320-1526), Islamic		
Wanui Hussain	•	Culture vol. XXXI, No.I, Hyderabad, Jan., 1957		
Nizomi V A		Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the Thirteen		
Nizami, K.A.	:	Century, 2nd ed. Delhi, 1974		
"	:	Studies in Medieval Indian History and Culture, Allahabad, 1966		
"	:	Supplement to Elliot and Dowson's History of India Vols. II & III, Delhi,		
		1981		
Rizvi, S.A.A.	:	Adi Turk Kaleen Bharat, Aligarh, 1956		
,,	:	Khalji Kaleen Bharat, Aligarh, 1955		
,,	:	Tughlaq Kaleen Bharat, 1957		
,,	:	Mughal Kaleen Bharat, Vol. I, Aligarh		
		Muslim University, 1961		
"	:	Mughal Kaleen Babur, Aligarh, 1960		
"	:	Mughal Kaleen Humayun, 1962		
"	:	Uttar Taimer Kaleen, 1958		
"	:	Uttar Taimer Kaleen Vol. 2, 1959		
		Gazetteer of India Vol. II		
"India Archives", Journal of National Archives of India, Janapth, New Delhi				
Census Reports, 1881-1941				
Settlements Reports of different Districts				
Districts Gazetteers of the Colonial Period				
Contemporary News papers and Periodicals				
Oral Transcripts of Interview with Eminent Personalities, N.M.M.L. Teen Murti House, New Delhi				
Private Papers of Eminent Personalities, N.M.M.L. Teen Murti House, New Delhi				
Transfer of Power Vol.I,II,III,IV H.M.S.O. London				
Towards Freedom, IC				
Reports of Various Commissions appointed by British Indian Govt.				

Reports of Various Commissions appointed by British Indian Govt.

Reports of various Important Political Cases

Reports of I.N.A. Trial Cases

# Paper-III-Computer Applications in History Paper Code: 17HISMP11C3

## Course Outcome:-

- CO1: Through this course, the students of History will be equipped with the skill of Computer Application.
- CO2 : With helps of this knowledge, they may use the digitalized sources of History.
- CO3: The data interpretation and analysis will be more easier and faster.
- CO4: The internet surfing and computer typing became easier for the history students.

Max. Marks	: 100
Theory	: 80
Int. Assess.	: 20
Time	: 3 Hrs.

## Note:

The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The paper-setter is required to set 8 questions proportionately from all these units. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit. All the questions shall carry equal marks.

## Unit-I

Computer System, an Overview: History of Computers, Basic Applications of Computers in Different Fields, Characteristics of Computer, Functioning of Computers, Functional Components of a Computer System. Types of Comp., Benefits and Limitations of Computers, Computer Virus, Cyber Crime.

## Unit-II

MS Windows: Features of Windows, Getting Started with Windows, Managing Files and Folders, Basic Windows Accessories: Mouse Pointer, Control Panel , Creating Short Cuts, Shutting Down the Computer.

### Unit-III

Introduction to MS Office and MS Excel: Creating Document, How to Type in Word, Editing Document, Formatting the Document, Spell Check, Creating Tables, Saving the Document, Printing and Closing the Document; MS-Excel Basics, Editing Cell Contents, Command for Worksheet, Charts in MS Excel.

### **Unit-IV**

MS Power Point and Internet: Steps to Power Point Presentation, Physical Aspects of a Presentation, Creating New Presentation, Adding New Slides, Adding Illustration to Slides, Creating Slide Shows, What is Internet, Sending and Receiving E-mails, Attachments, Logging in.

## Note for Paper Setting (Paper-04-Computer Applications):

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer four questions in all selecting one from each unit. All questions carry equal marks (15x4=60).

# PRACTICAL

# Course Outcome:-

- CO1: Through this practical course, the students of History will be equipped with the skill of Computer Application.
- CO2 : They may use the digitalized sources of History.
- CO3: The data interpretation and analysis will be more easier and faster.
- CO4: The internet surfing and computer typing became easier for the students.

Max. Marks: 40 Time: 3 Hrs.

# a) Hands on Experience:

- i) Windows Operating System
- ii) MS Word
- iii) MS Excel
- iv) Internet
- b) Viva-Voce
  - i) Windows Operating System

To test some of the following operations on file/folder:

- Create
- Rename
- Copy/Cut/Paste
- Delete
- Commands related to Notepad/WordPad
- ii) MS Word:

A Paragraph in MS Word incorporating some of the tools givn below to be tested during the examination:

- •. Editing and Formatting text and paragraph
- Page and Paragraph set up
- Inserting pictures
- iii) MS Power Point:

A Power Point presentation using some fo the tools given below to be tested during the examination:

- a. Editing and Formatting Slides
- b. Inserting Pictures
- iv) MS Excel:

A problem in spreadsheet related to some of the tools given below to be tested during the examination:

- Formatting cells and data
- Functions and Formulae
- Functions and Formulae
- Charts
- v) Internet:
  - Logging in and logging out
  - Attachments
  - Receiving and Sending E-mail

# **Recommended Books:**

Mattelart, Armond	:	The Information Society New (2003) Delhi: Sage Publications
Balamurali,S.(1998)	:	An Introduction to Computer Science, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
Lean and Loen(1998)	:	Internet for Everyone, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
Saxena, Sanjay(1998)	:	A First Course in computer, New Delhi: Vkas Publishing House.
Singhal, A. and E.M. Rogers(2000)	:	India's Communication Revolution, London: Sage Publications.

# M.Phil History Semester-II

# Paper-IV-Indian Historiography Paper Code : 17HISMP12C1

## Course outcome:-

- CO1: The course empower the students to have a survey of general trends and interpretation of Indian History writings.
- CO2: Students understand the imperialist, orientalists and regional history writings.
- CO3: Students understand and interpret different approaches towards Indian History viz. Cambridge, Nationalist, Marxists, Subaltern etc..

Max. Marks	: 100
Theory	: 80
Int. Assess.	: 20
Time	: 3 Hrs.

**Note:** The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The paper-setter is required to set 8 questions proportionately from all these units. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit. All the questions shall carry equal marks.

## Unit-I

## **General Trends and Interpretations**

- a. Ancient
- b. Medieval
- c. Modern

### Unit-II

### **Imperialism and Orientalist Writings**

- a. Sir William Jones
- b. James Mill
- c. W.W. Hunter
- d. V.A. Smith

### Unit-III

## **Regional Historical Writings-Salient Features**

- a. South India
- b. Maratha History
- c. Panjab History

### Unit-IV

### **Historical Approaches**

- a. Cambridge School
- b. Nationalist School
- c. Marxist School
- d. Subaltern School

# Suggested Readings :

Philips, C.H.	:	Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon (London : Oxford University
		Press, 1962)
Gopal, S. and Thapar R.:		Problems of Historical writing in India
Sen, S.P. (ed.)	:	Historical and Historiography in Modern India (Calcutta : Institute of
		Historical Studies, 1973)
Majumdar, R.C.	:	Historiography in Modern India (Bombay : Asia Publishing 1970)
Sastri Nitkantha, K.A.	:	
& Ramanna, H.S.		Indian Society : Historical Probing
Thapar Romila	:	The Past and Prejudice (New Delhi : Publications Division, 1973)
Hardy, P.	:	Historians of Medieval India (London : Luzac, 1966)
Hasan, Mohibul	:	Historians of Medieval India
Grewal, J.S.	:	Medieval India : History and Historians (Amritsar, G.N.D.
		University, 1975)
Grewal, J.S.	:	Muslim rule in India : The Assessment of British Historians
		(Calcutta : Oxford University Press, 1970)
Resonthal, F.	:	A History of Muslim Historiography
Singh, Fauja (ed.)	:	Historians and Historiography of the Sikhs (New Delhi : Orient
		Publishers, 1978)
Ahmed Sir Shafaat	:	History and Historians of British India
Sengupta, K.K.	:	Recent Writings on the Revolt of 1857 : A Survey
Webster John, C.B.	:	History and contemporary India
Bisheshwar Prasad	:	Ideas in History
Susobhan Sarkar	:	A Markian Glimpse of History (New Delhi : People's Publishing House,
		1975)
Sarkar Sumit	:	Bibliographical survey of Social Reforms Movements in the $18^{th}$ and
		19 <sup>th</sup> Centuries
Indics	:	(Indian Historical Research Institute Silver Jubilee Volume)
Sina, Jan Van	:	The Oral Tradition : A Study of Historical Methodology (New
		Burnswick : Aldine Translation, 2006)
Marx and Engles	:	Selected Writings (Oxford University Press, 1977)

# Paper-V-Western Historiography Paper Code: 17HISMP12C2

# Course Outcome:-

- CO1: The completion of the course equipped the students to understands the roots of the Historiography.
- CO2: The completion of the course equipped the students to have a survey of the growth of modern critical historical scholarship.
- CO3: Students understand the roots of various approaches of History in General.
- CO4: Students understand the influence of ideology of the ages on History writings.

: 100
: 80
: 20
: 3 Hrs.

**Note:** The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The paper-setter is required to set 8 questions proportionately from all these units. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit. All the questions shall carry equal marks.

## Unit-I

## Growth of Modern Critical Historical Scholarship

- a. Difference of Modern History Writing from its pre-modern forms
- b. The Creation of the Archives and the growth of the Seminar

### **Prussian School:**

- a. Positivist School
- b. Leopold Von Ranke

### History's relations with other Social Sciences

## Unit-II

### Nationalism and Historical Writings with special reference to:

- a. Ernst Gellner
- b. Anthony D. Smith

### Historical Sociology and Social History, with special reference to:

- a. Max Weber
- b. Charles Tilly

### **Unit-III**

### Marxist Historical Writing, with special reference to:

- a. Maurice Dobb
- b. E.P. Thomson

### Annals School or Total History, with reference to:

- a. March Bloch
- b. Lucien Febvre

# Unit-IV

# Women's History and Gender relations, with special reference to:

- a. Natalie Zemon Davis
- b. Jaon W.Scott

# Environmental History, with special reference to:

- a. Fernand Braudel
- b. Donald Wooster

# **Suggested Readings:**

Bentley, Michael(ed.) :	Companion to Historiography(London and New York: Routledge, 1977)
Boyd, Kelly(ed.) :	Encyclopedia of Historians and Historical Writings (Vol)(s) 2 (London and
	Chicago: Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers, 1988
Burke, Peter(ed.) :	New Perspectives in Historical Writing (Cambridge; Polity Press, 1991)
Gellner, Ernst :	Nations and Nationalism (Oxford : Blackwell, 1983)
Gooch, G.P. :	History and Historians in the 19th Century (London, 1916, 1954)
Clark, Tuart (ed.) :	The Annals School: Critical Assessment 4 Volumes (London: Routledge,
	1988)
Hofstadter, Richard :	Progressive Historian (London : Jonathan Cape, 1969)
Krantz, Frederick(ed.) :	History from Below: Studies in Popular Protests and Popular Ideology in Honour of George Rude) (Oxford: Blackwell,1988)
Scott, Joan Wallach(ed.):	Feminism and History(New York: Oxford University Press, 1966)
Marwick, Arthur(1982, :	Nature of History (London: Macmillan, 2nd Edn. Press)
Hutchinson, John and	
Anthony D. Smith(ed.) :	Nationalism(Oxford & New York : Oxford University Press, 1994)
Sterns, Peter N.(ed.) :	Expanding the Past: A Reader in Social History(New York : New York
	University Press, 1988
Wooster, Donald(ed.) :	The Ends of the Earth: Perspectives on Modern Environment History
	(Cambridge and New York; Cambridge University Press, 1988.
Woolf, D.R.(ed.) :	A Global Encyclopedia of Historical Writings (New York and London :
	Garland Publishing Inc. 1988)